

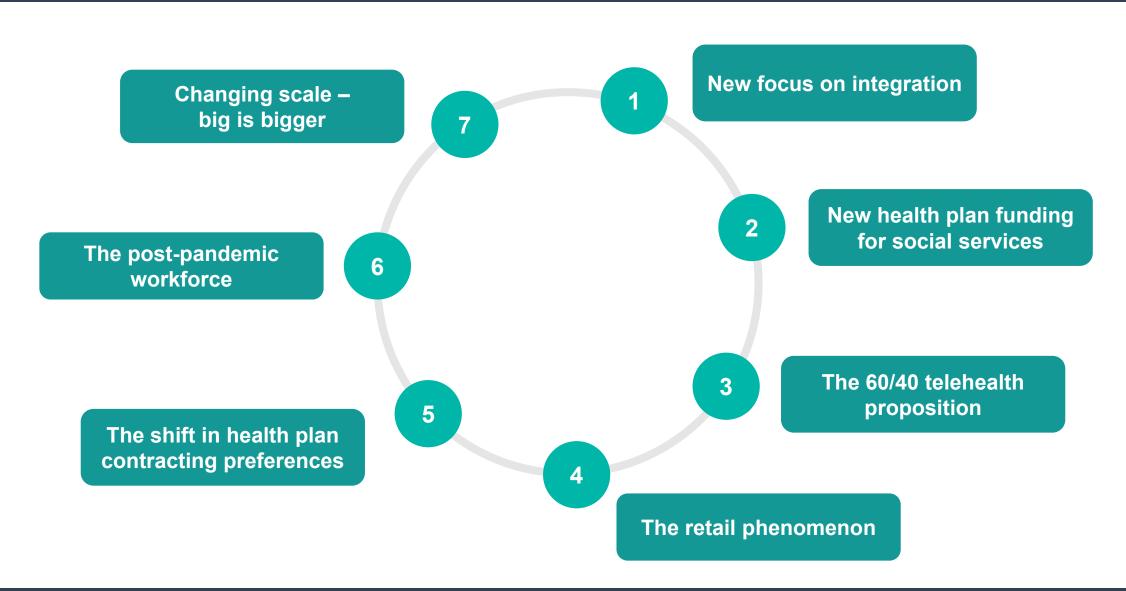
Bringing market intelligence, management advice, and strategic insights to the health and human service organizations serving consumers with chronic conditions and complex needs

## Emerging Market Trends Shaping The Behavioral Health Organization Strategy – An Executive Briefing

The Coalition for Behavioral Health Policy Forum
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#### **Trends Reshaping The Behavioral Health Field**



## 1. Payers & Health Plans Focused On Integration – Combined Primary Care/Behavioral Health Models Emerging

Acceleration of combined model for primary care and most behavioral health services in a single capitated arrangement – CVS/Oak Street, Amazon/One Medical, and Walgreens/Village MD





## Alternate Behavioral Health Delivery System Models Emerging

- 15% of primary care visits for mental health concerns
- PCPs write 79% of all antidepressant prescriptions and 45% of antipsychotic medication prescriptions
- Health plans developing 'digital front doors' for consumers with behavioral health (and other chronic) conditions – digital first treatment
- UnitedHealthcare (and others) offering free 'coaching' services to all members



Value Based Care Feb 20, 2023

42% of Oak Street Health
Medicare Beneficiaries are
Dually Eligible For Medicare and
Medicaid. We Shared How to
Deliver Exceptional Care For This
Population

As a critical part of its mission to rebuild healthcare as it should be, Oak Street Health makes it a priority to bring high-quality primary care to all, regardless of income, background or zip code. Because we are focused on delivering...

Read more

# This Shift Includes The Complex Consumer Population

Behavioral health conditions we treat, but are not limited to:

- Anxiety
- Depression
- Substance abuse

- Schizophrenia
- Bipolar disorder

## 2. Shift In Financing – Health Care Dollars For Social Services

- Starting in 2020, Medicare Advantage plans allowed to offer chronically ill enrollees nonmedical services for social needs
- Medicaid health plans now allowed to spend up to 5% of premiums on services addressing social determinants of health
  - Many states Oregon, Arizona, North Carolina – already have waivers to pay for social services with Medicaid funds
  - Growing use of community support services (in lieu of services) in Medicaid and Medicare



#### 3. Behavioral Health Telehealth Is Here To Stay - 60/40 In Most Markets

- Telehealth less than 1% of visit prepandemic – climbed to 33% of visits by May 2020
- By May 2021, 88% of consumers said that they had used telehealth services at some point since the COVID-19 pandemic began
- Consumers preference remains high (as of February 2023):
  - 60% more convenient
  - 55% better experience
  - 40% will continue to use post-pandemic
- "Hybrid" service delivery is preferred future model



## 4. Retail Health Care Is Expanding – In Numbers & Services

- More treatment locations
- More health plan contracts
- New primary and specialty care services

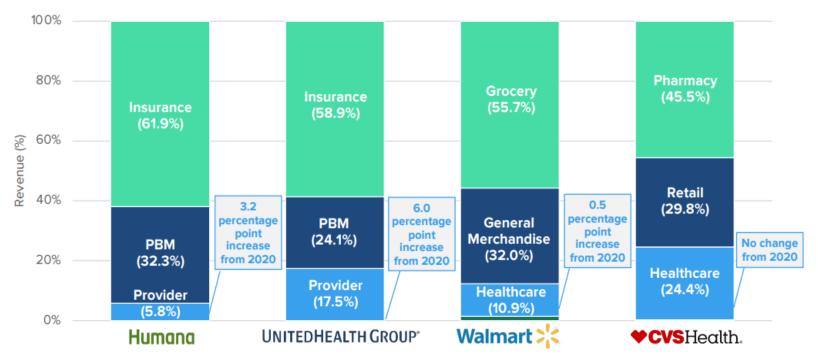
For traditional specialty and primary care provider organizations this will result in a decline in revenue for treatment for mild/moderate conditions (the 90-95% of the population using 50% of health care resources)



#### **Payers Are Becoming Providers...and So Are Retailers**

New market entrants have extensive experience in consumer marketing and engagement, whether Medicare Advantage or retail. Entrants like UnitedHealth Group and Walmart are teaming up in their provider-based efforts.





- Humana recently announced plans to acquire senior-focused primary care clinics for roughly \$500M, and plan to add upwards of 50 additional clinics by 2025.
- UnitedHealth Group and Walmart entered into a ten-year collaboration to serve seniors and Medicare Advantage beneficiaries. The partnership is beginning in Florida and Georgia in 15 Walmart Health locations, and by 2023 will offer a co-branded Medicare Advantage plan in Georgia. Both companies have committed to eventual expansion into the Medicaid and commercial markets.
- Beyond its existing network of MinuteClinic locations and HealthHUB locations, CVS has expressed intentions to acquire an existing primary care provider to expand
  its stake as a primary care provider.

Source: Analysis of publicly available financial statements.



#### For \$517 per year, or \$43 per month

- \$139 for Amazon Prime
- \$60 for RxPrime
- \$119 for PrimeRx
- \$199 for OneMedical

#### Benefits:

- 50 generic medications for 80 conditions
- Discounts and free delivery on other pharmacy – by mail and at pharmacy network
- Virtual primary care
- Virtual therapy and coaching
- Plus movies!

## The doctor's office, reimagined



one medical

## 5. Health Plan Contracting Preferences Are Changing

- Fewer provider organizations
- Reducing use of preauthorization for 'preferred' organizations
- 19% of provider reimbursement now in risk-based contracts with downside financial risk
- Focus on HEDIS, consumer experience, and cost containment



## What Do Payers Want? "Value"



- Low total cost of care
- Low per beneficiary spending
- Consumer satisfaction
- Low unnecessary use of ERs
- Low rehospitalization rates
- High use of preventive and wellness services

#### What Do Health Plans Want? "Value"

- Member retention
- Better HEDIS scores
- Better CMS Stars scores
- Low unnecessary use of ERs
- Low medical loss ratio
- Profitability



#### What Do Consumers Want? "Value"

- Rapid access
- Convenient positive experience
- Low-cost services
- Low out-of-pocket spending



#### **Consumer Metrics In The Current Market**

### **Experience** (Net Promoter Score)

- **BetterHelp:** -50 with 0% Promoters, 50% Passives, and 50% Detractors.
- CVS Health: 10 with 44% Promoters, 22%
   Passives, and 34% Detractors
- Teladoc: 22 with 52% Promoters, 18% Passives, and 30% Detractors
- Cleveland Clinic: 37 with 62% Promoters, 13%
   Passives, and 25% Detractors
- One Medical: 49 with 67% Promoters, 15%
   Passives, and 18% Detractors
- Talkspace: 67 with 67% Promoters, 33% Passives, and 0% Detractors
- Walmart Health: 80
- Genoa Pharmacy: 93

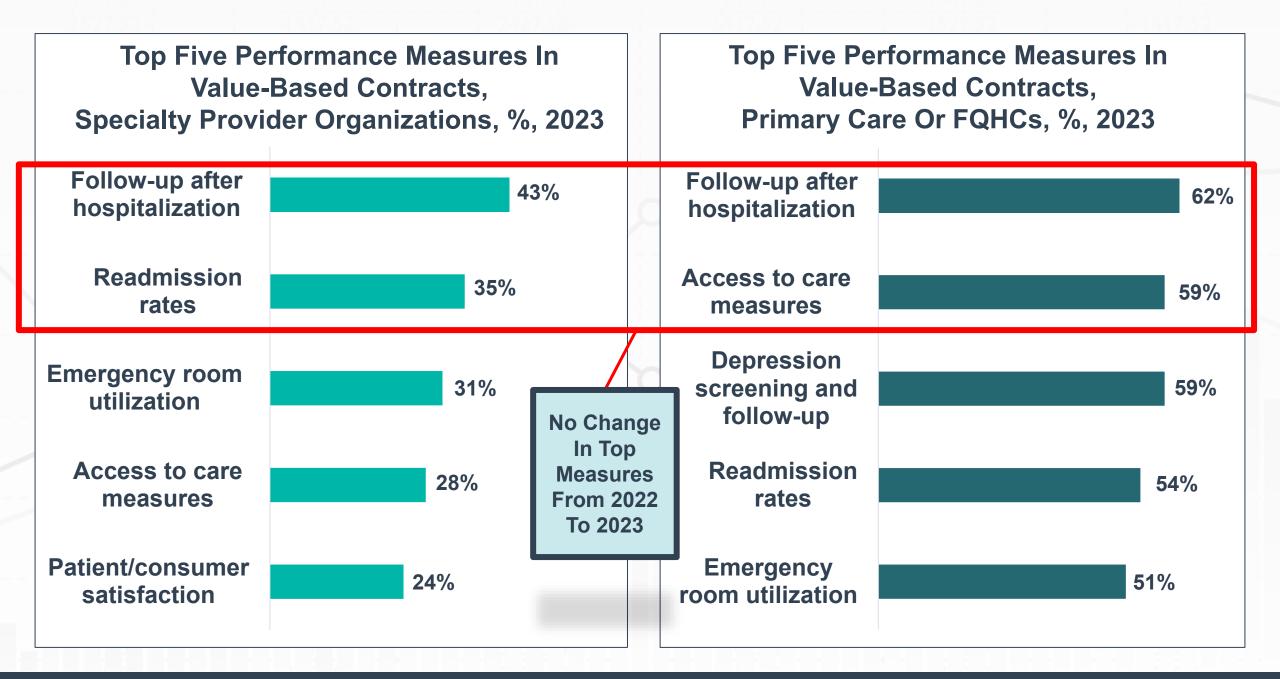
#### Access

- Average wait time at a MinuteClinic is 22 minutes.
- At Teladoc, 10 minutes.
- Average wait time for WalMart virtual care visit is 8 minutes
- Therapist response time on Talkspace is 4 to 6 hours of sending a message
- Average U.S. consumer appointment wat time 26 days (November 2022) Days in 202

#### Cost

- Low-cost services
- Low out-of-pocket spending







## 6. Workforce Optimization Requires New Solutions

- Demographics are destiny
- Multi-generational workforce the norm
- New workforce characteristics





## Mind the Gap: Managing Five Generations in the Workplace

**GENERATION Z** (Born 1997 onward)



- Accustomed to change and expects it in the workplace<sup>3</sup>
- Value in-person interactions<sup>3</sup>
- Look for feedback on a frequent, ongoing basis<sup>4</sup>

MILLENIALS (Born 1977-1997) 04

- Looking to be coached or mentored<sup>3</sup>
- · Prefer collaborative and technology-centric training3
- · Aligning with company values is key4

**GEN-X** (Born 1965-1976)

03

- View change as a vehicle for opportunity<sup>3</sup>
- · Embrace a hands-off management policy2
- Entrepreneurial spirit and results-oriented<sup>5</sup>

BABY BOOMERS (Born 1943-1964) 02

- More reserved in communication style<sup>3</sup>
- Value traditional instructor-led courses or self-learning tools<sup>3</sup>
- Top qualities for a manager are being ethical, fair, consistent<sup>4</sup>

TRADITIONALISTS (Born before 1943)



- Believe in hierarchical management style¹
- · Strong work ethic and loyal to their company2
- · Slow to adapt to new technology2

#### The Changing American Workforce

#### **U.S. Human Capital Stats**

- 21% of adults are illiterate
- 54% cannot read at the 6th grade level
- 36% are obese
- 26% are disabled
- 11.3% have Type 2 diabetes
- 8.7% under age 65 have a disability
- 22% of Americans age 12+ have used illicit drugs in past year

#### **U.S. Communication Stats**

- Average attention span of adults is 47 seconds
- Average adult spends 147 minutes on social media per day
- Check their email 77 times a day
- Children ages 4 to 18 watch an average of 91 minutes of TikTok each day
- 51% of adults haven't read a book in the past year

#### **U.S. Economic Stats**

- 60% of millennials (ages 29-43) have parents subsidizing their shelter
  - 24% parents pay their rent
  - 17% parents pay their mortgage
  - 19% live with their parents
- Labor force participation rate 62% in December 2022 67.3% in 2000 10 million fewer workers



## 7. Changing Scale – Big Enough Is Bigger

- Emerging 'mega' service organizations
- Size of 'deals' on the rise
- Drivers are capital for investment in new services, technology, and marketing



# What We Know About The Emerging Health & Human Service Market Landscape

- 1. "Whole person" integrated care coordination models preferred
- 2. "Hybrid' models becoming dominant in ambulatory therapy in clinic, in home, virtual, remote monitoring
  - What can be done by telehealth or by new technologies? What needs to be done "face to face"? In clinic? In home?
  - The rise of hybrid service bundles
  - Home-based/virtual primary care model
- 3. Facility-based services transitioning to 'hybrid' and bundled
  - Home-based/virtual addiction treatment
  - Home-based/virtual long-term care
  - SNF at home
  - Hospital at home
- 4. Price sensitivity + risk-based reimbursement
- 5. New competition for many consumer segments

# The Opportunities Are Many... But Require New Business Models & New Technology

Focus on 5-10% Of Population Using 50% Of Health Care Resources

- 1. Programs to manage the care of consumers with complex needs integrated "whole person" care coordination (riskbased, tech-enabled)
- 2. Programs to serve high-acuity episodes of care
- 3. Community-based supports for consumers with long-term needs
- 4. Primary care services for consumers with complex needs (behaviorally-led primary care)
- 5. Home-based services
- 6. Targeted social supports programs
- 7. "In lieu of" services (community supports) offering alternatives to traditional residential and inpatient care

Advantage goes to any organization with "better" performance and cost data....

## The *OPEN MINDS* Framework For Financial Sustainability – Preparing An Organization For Resiliency In Changing Market Times



11

An executive team and leadership prepared for the new challenges



## Deliberate Proactivity – Proactive But Measured....

- Times of economic turbulence are times for investment, not the time to delay planning for growth.
  - A 'wait and see' approach can be costly, leaving an organization too far behind the emerging market and new competitive forces.
- Investments in new services need to be datadriven and deliberate.

# Leaders need a vision for the future...

Leadership needs "prospection" to envision the 'next generation'

If you don't know where you've come from, you don't know where you're going. Maya Angelou

If you don't know where you are going, any road will get you there. Lewis Carroll



# Turning Market Intelligence Into Business Advantage

*OPEN MINDS* market intelligence and technical assistance helps over 550,000+ industry executives tackle business challenges, improve decision-making, and maximize organizational performance every day.

